

**Table 18. Reported cases of HIV/AIDS in infants born to HIV-infected mothers, by year of child's birth and selected characteristics, 1994–2002—25 states with confidential name-based HIV infection reporting**

	Year of birth								
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Child's race/ethnicity</b>									
White, not Hispanic	43	29	25	15	8	13	13	8	5
Black, not Hispanic	148	135	93	95	74	52	42	40	16
Hispanic	20	13	9	11	5	8	10	7	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
American Indian/Alaska Native	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Perinatal exposure category</b>									
Mother with, or at risk for, HIV infection									
Injection drug use	59	50	41	38	20	11	10	4	1
Sex with injection drug user	45	22	14	10	8	10	6	5	2
Sex with bisexual male	5	3	1	5	2	3	3	1	2
Sex with person with hemophilia	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Sex with HIV-infected person, risk not specified	61	58	43	41	28	29	26	19	6
Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue	1	1	2	1	2	0	1	0	0
Has HIV infection, risk not specified	41	47	29	29	28	19	20	28	15
<b>Child's diagnosis status<sup>a</sup></b>									
HIV infection	99	103	94	92	63	56	52	46	23
AIDS	114	78	36	32	25	17	15	11	3
<b>Total<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>213</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>26</b>

Note. Since 1994, the following 25 states have had laws and regulations requiring confidential name-based HIV infection reporting: Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, Colorado, Idaho, Indiana, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Jersey, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Data include children with a diagnosis of HIV infection. This includes children with a diagnosis of HIV infection only, a diagnosis of HIV infection and a later AIDS diagnosis, and concurrent diagnoses of HIV infection and AIDS.

<sup>a</sup>Status in the surveillance system as of June 2003.

<sup>b</sup>Includes children of unknown or multiple race.